Basic & Essential Vim Commands

Vim Command	Description
i	Enter insert mode
Esc	Enter command mode
x or Del	Delete a character
Х	Delete character in backspace mode
u	Undo changes
Ctrl + r	Redo changes
уу	Copy a line
dd	Delete a line
р	Paste the content of the buffer
/ <search_term></search_term>	Search and then cycle through matches with n and N
[[or gg	Move to the beginning of a file
]] or G	Move to the end of a file
:%s/foo/bar/gci	Search and replace all occurrences with confirmation
Esc + :w	Save changes
Esc + :wq	Save and quit Vim
Esc + :q!	Force quit Vim discarding all changes

Please refer to this guide for detailed explanation of these essential Vim commands.